

# M2M with PJM

## *JOA Update*

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# Agenda

- ◆ Background
- ◆ Progress to Date
- ◆ Overview of JOA Updates
- ◆ Settlement Example
- ◆ Next Steps

# Background

- ◆ On December 24, 2012, PJM and the NYISO submitted a joint request in Docket No. ER12-718 for a limited waiver of Sections 7 and 10 of OATT Attachment CC, Schedule D when
  - *the data link between the RTOs fails; or*
  - *either RTO's energy management system ("EMS") or real-time dispatch fails or is unavailable*
- ◆ This waiver expires June 30, 2013

# Progress to Date

- ◆ The NYISO and PJM (“the RTOs”) activated the M2M provisions of the JOA
- ◆ The RTOs have successfully performed both M2M redispatch and Ramapo PAR coordination
- ◆ The RTOs have begun capturing updates to the JOA to include the waiver language and make clearer the intent of certain provisions

# Overview of JOA Updates

- ◆ Section 6.1 – makes clearer that each RTO is computing entitlements using its static model
- ◆ Section 6.3 – includes a provision that allows the RTOs to deal with entitlement impacts from transmission upgrades that are not reflected in the detailed representation of an RTO's static model

# Overview of JOA Updates

- ◆ Section 7 – Ministerial changes capturing the renumbering of sections and use of standard language
- ◆ Section 8 – Makes the settlements calculations clearer

# Overview of JOA Updates

- ◆ Section 9 – Clarifies that the special price convergence process should not result in operationally inefficient redispatch of generation and allows the Non-Monitoring RTO to prevent such redispatch if it could impact system reliability

# Overview of JOA Updates

- ◆ Section 10 – Ministerial changes
- ◆ Section 10.1.5 – Updates this section to include the waiver language
- ◆ Section 10.2 – Ministerial changes and updates to more clearly indicate what is allowed when there is a discrepancy between the RTOs on what data was exchanged for M2M coordination



# Overview of JOA Updates

- ◆ Sections 11.2 and 11.3 – Ministerial changes

# Settlement Example

- ◆ As requested at the last MIWG meeting, the intention of this example is to illustrate how the equations in Section 7.2 and Section 8 work together
  
- ◆ Ramapo Assumptions
  - *Ramapo (for both PARs) Actual Flow = 400MW, JK Actual Flow = 1050MW, ABC Actual = 950MW, RECo Load = 300MW*
  
  - *PJM to NY Interchange = 500MW, JK Auto Correction Factor = 0MW, ABC Auto Correction Factor = 0MW*
  
  - *Ramapo PSF (for both PARs) to NY Constraint = -40%, Ramapo PSF (for both PARs) to PJM Constraint = -22%*

# Settlement Example (2)

- ◆ NY Flowgate Assumptions
  - *PJM MF = 60MW, PJM Entitlement = 55MW*
  - *NY (Monitoring RTO) Shadow Price from RTD = \$80*
- ◆ PJM Flowgate Assumptions
  - *NY MF = 40MW, NY Entitlement = 45MW*
  - *PJM (Monitoring RTO) Shadow Price from RT SCED = \$70*
  - *NY (Non-Monitoring RTO) Shadow Price from RTD = \$70*
- ◆ Interval Length is 5min (300sec)
- ◆ Payment Convention
  - *Positive (+) Invoice \$ = NY Pays PJM*
  - *Negative (-) Invoice \$ = PJM Pays NY*

# Settlement Example (3)

## ◆ Ramapo Target (Section 7.2.1)

- $= 61\% * \text{PJM/NY Interchange} + (\text{JK Actual Flow} + 80\% * \text{RECo Load} - \text{ABC Actual Flow}) - (\text{JK Auto Correction Factor} - \text{ABC Auto Correction Factor})$
- $= 61\% * 500\text{MW} + (1050\text{MW} + 80\% * 300\text{MW} - 950\text{MW}) - (0\text{MW} - 0\text{MW})$
- $= 305\text{MW} + (1050\text{MW} + 240\text{MW} - 950\text{MW}) = 645\text{MW}$

## ◆ Congestion Cost at Ramapo (Section 7.2.2)

- $\text{NY Cost} = \text{Ramapo PSF (for both PARs) to NY Constraint} * \text{NY Shadow Price from RTD} = -40\% * \$80 = -\$32$
- $\text{PJM Cost} = \text{Ramapo PSF (for both PARs) to PJM Constraint} * \text{PJM Shadow Price from RT SCED} = -22\% * \$70 = -\$15.40$

# Settlement Example (4)

- ◆ Ramapo PAR Settlement (Section 8.3)
  - *Ramapo (for both PARs) Actual Flow = 400MW*
  - *Ramapo Target = 645MW*

*When Target > Actual for the interval,*

- *PJM Ramapo Payment = \$0*
- *NY Ramapo Payment = Congestion Cost at Ramapo (NY Cost)\*(Ramapo Target – Ramapo Actual)\*(Interval Length in Secs/3600sec) = **-\$653.33***
  - $= -\$32 * (645\text{MW} - 400\text{MW}) * (300\text{sec}/3600\text{sec})$

# Settlement Example (5)

- ◆ Redispatch Settlement (Section 8.2)

- *When MF > Entitlement,*

*Monitoring RTO Payment = Monitoring RTO Shadow Price \* (MF – Entitlement) \* (Interval Length in seconds/3600sec)*

- *Monitoring RTO (NY) Payment for NY Flowgate = \$80\*(60MW – 55MW)\*(300sec/3600sec) = \$33.33*

- *When MF < Entitlement,*

*Non-Monitoring RTO Payment = Non-Monitoring RTO Shadow Price \* (Entitlement – MF) \* (Interval Length in seconds/3600sec)*

- *Non-Monitoring RTO (NY) Payment for PJM Flowgate = \$70\*(45MW – 40MW)\*(300sec/3600sec) = \$29.17*

# Settlement Example (6)

- ◆ M2M Settlement (Section 8.4)

- *M2M NYISO Settlement = Monitoring RTO (NY) Payment for NY Flowgate - Non-Monitoring RTO (PJM) Payment for NY Flowgate*

$$M2M \text{ NYISO Settlement} = \$33.33 - \$0 = \$33.33$$

- *M2M PJM Settlement = Monitoring RTO (PJM) Payment for PJM Flowgate - Non-Monitoring RTO (NY) Payment for PJM Flowgate*

$$M2M \text{ PJM Settlement} = \$0 - \$29.17 = -\$29.17$$

- *M2M Settlement = M2M PJM Settlement – M2M NYISO Settlement + PJM Ramapo Settlement + NY Ramapo Settlement*

- *M2M Settlement =  $-\$29.17 - \$33.33 + \$0 + -\$653.33 = -\$715.83^*$*

*\*Since the settlement is negative PJM would pay NYISO*

# Next Steps

- ◆ If necessary, review JOA language at the April 23, 2013 MIWG
- ◆ Request approval of JOA language at the May 8, 2013 BIC
- ◆ Request approval of JOA language at the May 29, 2013 MC



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